

Family Name: .....

First year - Bachelor's Degree

First name: .....

Group:.....

S 2 2025/2026

.....: اللقب

.....: الاسم

## The second semester exam in legal terminology

**Exercise N°1:** translate the following words into English: (5 points)

<b>Privilege</b>	إمتياز (1)
<b>Reflect</b>	يعكس ويجسد (1)
<b>Party</b>	حزب (1)
<b>Mandate</b>	العهد (1)
<b>The elected assembly</b>	المجلس المنتخب (1)

**Exercise N°2:** translate the following words into Arabic : (5 points)

Leadership (1)	القيادة
Reform (1)	الإصلاح
Electoral program (1)	برنامج إنتخابي
Boycott (1)	مقاطعة
Referendum (1)	إستفتاء

**Exercise N°3:** Fill in the blanks with the following words: enforceable, approach, debtor, creditor, seizing. (5points)

In a presidential system, the president is **elected** by the people and is not a member of the **legislature**. In such systems the president is both the political head of the government and also the head of state, who **presides** over ceremonies and official **functions**. The president chooses a staff members to serve as his cabinet. These are the heads of **various** departments.

**Exercise N°4:** translate the following text into Arabic ( 5 points)

The term **democracy** comes from the Greek words “demos” and “kratos”, which mean “common people” and “power”. Thus, democracy literally means “power to the people”. It is a government in which all citizens have the equal right to have their voices heard and determine state policy through elected representatives. Laws passed by the state reflect the will of the majority of the population.

مصطلح الديمقراطية يأتي من الكلمات اليونانية "ديموس" و "كراتوس"، والتي تعني "عامّة الشعب" و "السلطة". وهكذا، تعني الديمقراطية حرفياً "السلطة للشعب". هي حكومة يتمتع فيها جميع المواطنين بحق متساوٍ في إسماع أصواتهم وتحديد سياسة الدولة من خلال ممثلين منتخبين. تجسد القوانين التي تقرها الدولة إرادة غالبية السكان.